Further Ultimate Boundedness of Solutions of some System of Third Order Nonlinear Ordinary Differential Equations

A. U. AFUWAPE¹, M. O. OMEIKE²

¹Department of Mathematics, Obafemi Awolowo University, Ile-Ife, Nigeria e-mail: aafuwape@oauife.edu.ng

²Department of Mathematical Sciences, University of Agriculture Abeokuta, Nigeria e-mail: moomeike@yahoo.com

(Received September 3, 2003)

Abstract

In this paper, we shall give sufficient conditions for the ultimate boundedness of solutions for some system of third order non-linear ordinary differential equations of the form

 $\ddot{X} + F(\ddot{X}) + G(\dot{X}) + H(X) = P(t, X, \dot{X}, \ddot{X})$

where $X, F(\ddot{X}), G(\dot{X}), H(X), P(t, X, \dot{X}, \ddot{X})$ are real *n*-vectors with $F, G, H : \mathbb{R}^n \to \mathbb{R}^n$ and $P : \mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{R}^n \times \mathbb{R}^n \to \mathbb{R}^n$ continuous in their respective arguments. We do not necessarily require that $F(\ddot{X}), G(\dot{X})$ and H(X) are differentiable. Using the basic tools of a complete Lyapunov Function, earlier results are generalized.

Key words: Ultimate boundedness, complete Lyapunov functions, nonlinear third order system.

2000 Mathematics Subject Classification: 34D40, 34D20, 34C25